# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

Current Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
July 22, 2004
Date of Report
(Date of earliest event reported)

## HARMONIC INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of Registrant's principal executive offices)

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## Item 7. Financial Statements and Exhibits

(c) Exhibits

## Exhibit

Number Description
99.1 Press Release of Harmonic Inc., issued on July 22, 2004

## Item 12. Disclosure of Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On July 22, 2004, Harmonic Inc. ("Harmonic") is issuing a press release and holding a conference call regarding its financial results for the quarter ended July 2, 2004. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

## Use of Non-GAAP Financial Information

To supplement our consolidated financial statements presented in accordance with GAAP, Harmonic uses non-GAAP measures of operating income/loss, net income/loss and earnings/loss per share, which are adjusted from results based on GAAP to exclude certain costs and credits and gains and losses. These nonGAAP adjustments are provided to enhance the user's overall understanding of our current financial performance and our prospects for the future.
Specifically, we believe the non-GAAP results provide useful information to both management and investors by excluding certain items that we believe are not indicative of our core operating performance. In addition, since we have historically reported non-GAAP results to the investment community, we believe the inclusion of non-GAAP numbers provides consistency in our financial reporting. Further, these non-GAAP results are a primary indicator used by management for planning and forecasting in future periods. The presentation of this additional information is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for results prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, and is not necessarily comparable to nonGAAP results published by other companies. A table reconciling the non-GAAP results to GAAP results is included in the accompanying press release.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

HARMONIC INC.
Date: July 22, 2004

By: /s/ ROBIN N. DICKSON
Robin N. Dickson
Chief Financial Officer

## Exhibit Index

Exhibit
Number

Description
Press Release of Harmonic Inc., issued on July 22, 2004

## HARMONIC ANNOUNCES SECOND QUARTER RESULTS

## INCREASING SALES AND NEW OPTICAL AND DIGITAL PRODUCTS

SUNNYVALE, CALIF.--JULY 22, 2004--Harmonic Inc. (Nasdaq: HLIT) today announced its results for the quarter ended July 2, 2004.

For the second quarter of 2004, the Company reported net sales of $\$ 57.0$ million, up from $\$ 55.1$ million in the previous quarter and up from $\$ 41.7$ million in the second quarter of 2003 . The revenue growth reflects increased shipments to cable and satellite customers worldwide. International sales represented $44 \%$ of total sales for the second quarter of 2004 , up from $33 \%$ in the previous quarter, due principally to the completion of initial customer acceptance testing for a large international project.

The Company's CS division, which designs, manufactures and markets digital headend systems for a number of markets, had divisional net sales of $\$ 33.3$ million in the second quarter of 2004 , up from $\$ 27.1$ million in the same period of 2003. The BAN division, which designs, manufactures and markets fiber optic products primarily for broadband cable networks, had divisional net sales of $\$ 23.7$ million in the second quarter of 2004 , up from $\$ 14.6$ million in the same period of 2003.
"We are pleased with our sales growth, our improved results from operations and our introduction of exciting new products in the second quarter," said Anthony J. Ley, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer. "We saw increasing demand from our international and domestic cable customers who continue to deploy more equipment to offer video-on-demand, high-definition (HD) programming, new digital channels, cable telephony and IP services. We continued to extend our technology leadership with the introduction of new digital encoders and optical transmission systems, including the initial deployments of our new Commercial Services Solution to enable cable operators to provide broadband services to businesses, schools and government offices."
"Our satellite customers continue to expand the number of HD and digital channels, and a number of telephone companies are exploring different approaches to offer competitive digital video services. Across our different markets, we are helping customers in their plans to migrate to next-generation network transmission and video compression technologies. While the timing of customer deployments remains difficult to predict, we expect that intensifying competition among our customers, along with the ever-increasing bandwidth and technical requirements for new services, will continue to drive growing demand for our fiber optic and digital products in the second half of 2004 and beyond."

The GAAP net loss for the second quarter of 2004 was $\$ 1.8$ million, or $\$ 0.02$ per share, compared to a net loss of $\$ 11.7$ million, or $\$ 0.19$ per share, for the same period of 2003 . The GAAP results for the second quarter include a credit relating to the sale of previously reserved inventory of $\$ 1.2$ million. Excluding the inventory benefit described above and the effects of non-cash accounting charges for the amortization of intangibles, the non-GAAP net income for the second quarter of 2004 was $\$ 0.5$ million, or $\$ 0.01$ per share. This compares to a non-GAAP net loss of $\$ 6.6$ million, or $\$ 0.11$ per share, for the same period of 2003.

At the end of the second quarter of 2004 , the Company had cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments of $\$ 92.2$ million, compared to $\$ 108.4$ million at the end of the first quarter. The decline in the cash position primarily reflected increases in working capital requirements, particularly in receivables, as well as approximately $\$ 4.8$ million paid under a tax-sharing agreement from an acquisition completed in 2000.

Harmonic's conference call regarding its second quarter 2004 results will be held today, July 22, 2004, at 2:00 p.m. Pacific (5:00 p.m. Eastern). A listen-only broadcast of the conference call can be accessed on the Company's website at www.harmonicinc.com or by calling +1-415-908-4707 (Reservation No. 21180559). The replay will be available after 5:00 p.m. on July 22 at the same website address or by calling +1-402-977-9140 (Reservation No. 21180559).

ABOUT HARMONIC INC.

Harmonic Inc. is a leading provider of digital video, broadband optical networking and IP delivery systems to cable, satellite, telecom and broadcast network operators. Harmonic's open standards-based solutions for the headend through the last mile enable customers to develop new revenue sources and a competitive advantage by offering powerful interactive video, voice and data services such as video-on-demand, high definition digital television, telephony and Internet access.

Harmonic (Nasdaq: HLIT) is headquartered in Sunnyvale, California with R\&D, sales and system integration centers worldwide. The Company's customers, including many of the world's largest communications providers, deliver services in virtually every country. Visit www.harmonicinc.com for more information.

THIS PRESS RELEASE CONTAINS FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS WITHIN THE MEANING OF SECTION 27 (A) OF THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 AND SECTION $21(E)$ OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934, INCLUDING STATEMENTS RELATED TO OUR NEW COMMERCIAL SERVICES SOLUTIONS' ABILITY TO ENABLE CABLE OPERATORS TO PROVIDE BROADBAND SERVICES TO BUSINESSES, SCHOOLS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICES; CUSTOMER PLANS TO MIGRATE TO NEXT-GENERATION NETWORK TRANSMISSION AND VIDEO COMPRESSION TECHNOLOGIES; OUR EXPECTATION THAT INTENSIFYING COMPETITION AMONG OUR CUSTOMERS, ALONG WITH EVER-INCREASING BANDWIDTH AND TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR NEW SERVICES, WILL CONTINUE TO DRIVE GROWING DEMAND FOR OUR FIBER OPTIC AND DIGITAL PRODUCTS IN THE SECOND HALF OF 2004 AND BEYOND. OUR EXPECTATIONS AND BELIEFS REGARDING THESE MATTERS MAY NOT MATERIALIZE, AND ACTUAL RESULTS IN FUTURE PERIODS ARE SUBJECT TO RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES THAT COULD CAUSE ACTUAL RESULTS TO DIFFER MATERIALLY FROM THOSE PROJECTED. THESE RISKS INCLUDE DELAYS OR DECREASES IN CAPITAL SPENDING IN THE CABLE AND SATELLITE INDUSTRY, CUSTOMER CONCENTRATION AND CONSOLIDATION, GENERAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, MARKET ACCEPTANCE OF NEW OR EXISTING HARMONIC PRODUCTS, LOSSES OF ONE OR MORE KEY CUSTOMERS, RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH HARMONIC'S INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS, INVENTORY MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS, THE EFFECT OF COMPETITION, DIFFICULTIES ASSOCIATED WITH RAPID TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES IN HARMONIC'S MARKETS, THE NEED TO INTRODUCE NEW AND ENHANCED PRODUCTS, AND RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH A CYCLICAL AND UNPREDICTABLE SALES CYCLE. THE FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS CONTAINED IN THIS PRESS RELEASE ARE ALSO SUBJECT TO OTHER RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES, INCLUDING THOSE MORE FULLY DESCRIBED IN HARMONIC'S FILINGS WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION INCLUDING ITS ANNUAL REPORT FILED ON FORM 10-K FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003, ITS QUARTERLY REPORTS ON FORM 10-Q AND ITS CURRENT REPORTS ON FORM 8-K. HARMONIC DOES NOT UNDERTAKE TO UPDATE ANY FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS.

Editor's Note: Product and company names used here are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies.

HARMONIC INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (IN THOUSANDS)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { JULY } 2 \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { DECEMBER 31, } \\ 2003 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (UNAUDITED) |  |
| Assets |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 15,353 | \$ 41,877 |
| Short-term investments | 76,847 | 70,720 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 39,103 | 38,528 |
| Inventories | 30,359 | 22,425 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | 7,765 | 6,196 |
| Total current assets | 169,427 | 179,746 |
| Property and equipment, net | 21,131 | 23,458 |
| Intangibles and other assets | 14,559 | 21,522 |
|  | \$ 205,117 | \$ 224,726 |


| Liabilities and stockholders' equity Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current portion of long-term debt | \$ | 957 | \$ | 1,027 |
| Accounts payable |  | 13,037 |  | 14,863 |
| Income taxes payable |  | 6,884 |  | 6,935 |
| Deferred revenue |  | 4,991 |  | 11,712 |
| Accrued liabilities |  | 42,152 |  | 49,820 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 68,021 |  | 84,357 |
| Long-term debt, less current portion |  | 915 |  | 629 |
| Accrued excess facilities costs |  | 26,191 |  | 28,627 |
| Other non-current liabilities |  | 5,469 |  | 4,952 |
| Total liabilities |  | 100,596 |  | 118,565 |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock |  | 2,039,596 |  | 2,036,593 |
| Accumulated deficit |  | (1,934,903) |  | $(1,930,558)$ |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income |  | (172) |  | 126 |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 104,521 |  | 106,161 |
|  | \$ | 205,117 | \$ | 224,726 |

HARMONIC INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA)
(UNAUDITED)

|  | THREE MONTHS ENDED |  |  |  | SIX MONTHS ENDED |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $2004$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NE 27, } \\ & 2003 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ULY 2, } \\ & 2004 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NE 27, } \\ & 2003 \end{aligned}$ |
| Net sales | \$ | 57,011 | \$ | 41,653 | \$ | 112,117 | \$ | 78,694 |
| Cost of sales |  | 34,715 |  | 28,901 |  | 67,933 |  | 55,195 |
| Gross profit |  | 22,296 |  | 12,752 |  | 44,184 |  | 23,499 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Research and development |  | 8,311 |  | 8,431 |  | 17,161 |  | 16,934 |
| Selling, general and administrative |  | 13,529 |  | 14,408 |  | 27,524 |  | 26,471 |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | 1,933 |  | 1,933 |  | 3,866 |  | 3,866 |
| Total operating expenses |  | 23,773 |  | 24,772 |  | 48,551 |  | 47,271 |
| Loss from operations |  | $(1,477)$ |  | $(12,020)$ |  | $(4,367)$ |  | $(23,772)$ |
| Interest and other income/(expense) |  | (191) |  | 438 |  | 222 |  | 623 |
| Loss before income taxes |  | $(1,668)$ |  | $(11,582)$ |  | $(4,145)$ |  | $(23,149)$ |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 100 |  | 100 |  | 200 |  | 200 |
| Net loss | \$ | $(1,768)$ | \$ | $(11,682)$ | \$ | $(4,345)$ | \$ | $(23,349)$ |
| Net loss per share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | (0.02) | \$ | (0.19) | \$ | (0.06) | \$ | (0.39) |
| Diluted | \$ | (0.02) | \$ | (0.19) | \$ | (0.06) | \$ | (0.39) |
| Weighted average shares |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 71,832 |  | 60,462 |  | 71,772 |  | 60,457 |
| Diluted |  | 71,832 |  | 60,462 |  | 71,772 |  | 60,457 |

HARMONIC INC.
NON-GAAP CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (1)
(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA)

|  | THREE MONTHS ENDED |  |  |  | SIX MONTHS ENDED |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { JLY 2, } \\ & 2004 \end{aligned}$ |  | UNE 27, 2003 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { ULY 2, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { JUNE 27, } \\ 2003 \end{gathered}$ |
| Net sales | \$ | 57,011 |  | 41,653 |  | 112,117 |  | \$ 78,694 |
| Cost of sales |  | 34,359 |  | 28,406 |  | 66,704 |  | 54,217 |
| Gross profit |  | 22,652 |  | 13,247 |  | 45,413 |  | 24,477 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Research and development |  | 8,311 |  | 8,431 |  | 17,161 |  | 16,934 |
| Selling, general and administrative |  | 13,529 |  | 11,738 |  | 27,524 |  | 23,801 |
| Total operating expenses |  | 21,840 |  | 20,169 |  | 44,685 |  | 40,735 |
| Non-GAAP income/(loss) from operations |  | 812 |  | $(6,922)$ |  | 728 |  | $(16,258)$ |
| Interest and other income/(expense) |  | (191) |  | 438 |  | 222 |  | 623 |
| Non-GAAP income/(loss) before income taxes |  | 621 |  | $(6,484)$ |  | 950 |  | $(15,635)$ |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 100 |  | 100 |  | 200 |  | 200 |
| Non-GAAP net income/(loss) | \$ | 521 |  | $(6,584)$ | \$ | 750 |  | (15,835) |
| Net loss per share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.01 | \$ | (0.11) | \$ | 0.01 |  | \$ (0.26) |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.01 |  | (0.11) | \$ | 0.01 |  | \$ (0.26) |
| Weighted average shares |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 71,832 |  | 60,462 |  | 71,772 |  | 60,457 |
| Diluted |  | 72,690 |  | 60,462 |  | 72,903 |  | 60,457 |

1. These Non-GAAP Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations are provided to enhance overall understanding of our current financial performance and our prospects for the future. The presentation of this Non-GAAP information is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for results prepared in accordance with GAAP and is not necessarily comparable to Non-GAAP results published by other companies. A table reconciling the Non-GAAP net income/(loss) to the GAAP net loss follows below.

HARMONIC INC.
NON-GAAP TO GAAP LOSS RECONCILIATION
(UNAUDITED)
(IN THOUSANDS)

|  | THREE MONTHS ENDED |  |  |  | SIX MONTHS ENDED |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { JLY 2, } \\ & 2004 \end{aligned}$ |  | JNE 27, $2003$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & L Y 2, \\ & 2004 \end{aligned}$ | JUNE 27, $2003$ |
| Non-GAAP net income/(loss) | \$ | 521 | \$ | $(6,584)$ | \$ | 750 | \$ $(15,835)$ |
| Items charged to cost of sales: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | 1,540) |  | $(1,540)$ |  | $(3,080)$ | $(3,080)$ |
| Realized margin on reserved product sold |  | 1,184 |  | 1,045 |  | 1,851 | 2,102 |
| Total of charges to cost of sales |  | (356) |  | (495) |  | $(1,229)$ | (978) |
| Items charged to operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization of intangibles |  | (1,933) |  | $(1,933)$ |  | $(3,866)$ | $(3,866)$ |


| Loss on litigation settlement | -- | $(2,670)$ |  | $(2,670)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total of charges to operating expenses | $(1,933)$ | $(4,603)$ | $(3,866)$ | $(6,536)$ |
| GAAP net loss | \$ (1,768) | \$ $(11,682)$ | \$ (4,345) | \$ $(23,349)$ |

